## **COURSE INFORMATION**

Course Name	Code	Year	Theoretical (hour/week)	Application (hour/week)	Laboratory (hour/week)	Credit	ECTS
History of Turkish	AİT 102	Annual	2	(Hour/ week)	(Hour/week)	4	4
Revolution							
and Atatürk's							
Principles	NI						
Pre-requisites Course	None						
Language	Turkish						
Course type	Compulsory						
Course	Compulsory Narration and discussion						
administration	i Namation an	Narration and discussion					
Course	Institute Sta	ff					
Instructors							
Course	The establis	hment of	the Republic of	f Turkey as a se	cular and unita	ry state a	fter the
Objectives	The establishment of the Republic of Turkey as a secular and unitary state after the collapse of the Ottoman Empire; the history of Turkish modernization experience in						
	accordance with the establishment of the new state, the instruction of the Turkish						
				türk and the Ke			
	and statement of modernity and secularism in Turkey to young generations and let						
	them figure out its significance.						
	<b>.</b>			.1 . im 202			:1:.
				s the AİT 203 o			
				on, analysis of t			
				onality and scie thought and the			ity iiito
	account with	ii respect t	o the Kemanst	mought and the	Turkish Kevo	iuiioii.	
Course	The student	who pass	es the course su	accessfully:			
Learning	The student who passes the course successfully:  • Learns how to analyse a historical question according to its fact-incident,						
Outcomes	time, actors; the assessment of relevant resources such as books, articles as						
				and to nurture			
	• Lea	rns how to	read and asses	ss an article on	a historical pro	blem	
	<ul> <li>does research on a historical question by interrelating with the current issues</li> </ul>						
	and developments hypothetically						
	• Lea	rns how to	prepare a pres	sentation on a h	istorical question	on.	
	• Learns critical assessment from different point of views; how to give					to give	
				assertion of hi			
				rationally and			
Course				Republic of			
Outline		•		of civilized n		•	
			_	is character in d			
				e Ottoman Turk 19th centuries,			
		_					
	The First World War, The Turkish National Struggle of 1918-1922 and the interval of 1923-60; the assessment of the modern Turkish nation-state by the restructuring						
				es of the change	-		-
	political and		_	2114118			
	1	3					
	The analysi	s of the	political, social	l, economic an	d cultural tran	sformation	on with
	respect to th	e internal	and external po	olitical develop	ments and their	actors	

	The evaluation of the historical stages of the establishment of the modern Turkish					
	state as a reference of solution and comparison for current debates in Turkish society and politics.					
	•					
	The understanding of historical dynamism of change in Turkish politics and					
	society					
Textbooks/	LEWIS, Bernard, The Emergence of Modern Turkey, Oxford University Press,					
References	1961.					
	AKŞİN, Sina, Kısa Türkiye Tarihi, 20. Bs., Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, İstanbul, 2016.					
	KILINÇKAYA Derviş (ed) Atatürk ve Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Tarihi. Siyasal					
	Kitabevi, Ankara, 2004.					
	ACUN Fatma (ed.), <i>Atatürk ve Türk İnkılâp Tarihi</i> , Siyasal Kitabevi, Ankara, Baskı, 2010.					
	AHMAD Feroz, <i>Modern Türkiye'nin Oluşumu</i> , İstanbul, 1995.					
	Atatürk'ün Söylev ve Demeçleri, 3 cilt, Ankara, 1981.					
	Atatürk'ün Tamim Telgraf ve Beyannameleri, 4 cilt, Ankara, 1964.					
	BAYUR Yusuf Hikmet, <i>Türk İnkılâp Tarihi</i> , 10 cilt, Ankara, 1991.					
	BERKES Niyazi, Türkiye'de Çağdaşlaşma, Ankara, 1978.					
	KARPAT Kemal, H., Türk Demokrasi Tarihi, İstanbul, 1967.					
	LEWIS Bernard, Modern Türkiye'nin Doğuşu, Ankara, II. Baskı, 1984.					
	MUMCU Ahmet, Tarih Açısından Türk Devriminin Temelleri ve Gelişimi, Ankara,					
	1974.					
	SAFA, Peyami, Türk İnkılabına Bakışlar, İstanbul, 1988.					
	ZÜRCHER, E. J., Modernleşen Türkiye'nin Tarihi, İstanbul, 1999.					

## **Weekly Course Topics:**

Weeks	Topics				
Week 1	Main Concepts and Ottoman – Turkish Modernization				
Week 2	Developments in Europe, Emergence of The Modern Europe, The Industrial				
	Revolution and The French Revolution & Their Effects To The World				
Week 3	Europe & The Eastern Question, Early and Late Colonization Movements, Relations				
	Between Europe And the Ottomans, Ottomans And Europe In The Age Of				
	Imperialism				
Week 4	Constitutionalism and The Idea Of Constitution In Europe, The Committee Of "New				
	Ottomans" As Intellectual Opponents; The Young Turk Opposition, The				
	Characteristics Of The Tanzimat & Constitutional Eras, The First Constitutional Era				
	(1876) And The Emergence Of The Union & Progress Party				
Week 5	The Second Constitutional Era, Trends and Movements In Turkish Political Though				
	The Turco-Italian War (1911) The Balkan Wars (1912-1913)				
Week 6	The World War I: Its Reasons-Consequences & its Evaluation with Respect to the				
	Collapse of The Ottoman Empire				
Week 7	The Distribution of Her Territories in accordance with the Eastern Question				
Week 8	The Mudros Armistice; The Turkish National Struggle: Preparations & Organization				
Week 9	The Political Aspect of The Organization in The Turkish National Struggle: Erzurum				
	& Sivas Congresses				
Week 10	The Sivas Congress, The Abolition of The Ottoman Parliament and The National				
	Pact				
Week 11	The Establishment of The Grand National Assembly, Ankara as the Political Center				
	of the National Struggle and the Military Phase of the Struggle				
Week 12	Mid-Term				

Week 13	The Lausanne Conference And The Assessment of The New World Order Within The Framework of The Peace Treaties Concluded In The Wake of The First World War			
Week 14	The Lausanne Treaty, The Comparison Of The Mudros Armistice and the Lausanne & Sevres Treaties With Respect To The Ankara Government And The Eastern Question			
Week 15	Factors as the basis and motives of political modernization: the abolition of the dynasty, The establishment of the Republic, the abolition of the Caliphate. Debates concerning the Dynasty-Caliphate and Republic on the eve of the new state			
Week 16	The Turkish political climate between 1920-1938: The political parties in the Turkish Grand National Assembly: Republican People's Party, Progressive Republican Party, Free Republican Party The relationship between the government and opposition, the democratization of political and social life and the question of multi-party system in Turkey			
Week 17	The legal dimension of political modernization, the institutions of secular legal system, codifications that regulate the political, social, commercial and economic life.			
Week 18	The Question of Education in Turkish nation-state building: Secular educational system, establishment of modern educational institutions, the properties of the interrelationship between education and nation-building in <i>Turkish Revolution</i> The value of intellectual, scientific and pedagogical discussions and their contribution to the educational policies			
Week 19	The relationship between nation-state and national culture, new institutions founded for the promotion and detection of the national culture, domestic political and sociological ideas that affect the structure of those referred institutions & the reflection of intellectual discussions concerning <i>cultural change</i> on cultural policies.			
Week 20	The nation-state and the reorganization of economy: The economy strategies and its applications in <i>new Turkey</i>			
Week 21	The Atatürk Era and Turkish Foreign Policy in the Interwar Period I (1923-1930): Turkey's bilateral relations with the European states following the Lausanne Treaty			
Week 22	Turkish Foreign Policy in the Interwar Period II (1930-1938)  Turkey's relations with the European states with respect to the assessment of totalitarian regimes in the continental Europe.  Relationship between the Soviet Union, Western Europe and the USA.  Turkey's relations with the Soviet Union  The reflections of foreign political relations on social and intellectual life; the press and comments on Turkish foreign policy			
Week 23	An assessment on Atatürk's principles			
Week 24	Turkey at the post-Atatürk era: The Presidency of İsmet İnönü The World War II and Turkey: The Turkish foreign policy, the effect of war on Turkish political and social life			
Week 25	Turkey at the post-Atatürk era: The Presidency of İsmet İnönü  The World War II and Turkey: The Turkish foreign policy, the effect of war on  Turkish political and social life			
Week 26	The characteristics of change in Turkish political life following the World War II:  The establishment of multi-party system. The 1946 Elections in Turkey, The relationship between the government and opposition, The foundation of the Democratic Party			
Week 27 Week 28	The Democratic Party in power (1950-1960): Its domestic & foreign policy  The end of the Cold War: Collapse of the Soviet Union, unification of Germany, the breakup of Yugoslavia and its repercussions on Turkish domestic and foreign policies.			

## **Assessment System:**

Semester studies	Number	Contribution	
Attendance	-	-	
Laboratory	-	-	
Application	-	-	
Fieldwork	-	-	
Practice	-	-	
Homework Assignment	-	-	
Oral Presentation	-	-	
Project	-	-	
Seminar	-	-	
Mid-term exams*	1	% 40	
Final exam	1	% 60	
Total	2	% 100	
Contribution of annual works to final grade	1	%40	
points			
Contribution of final exam to the final grade	1	% 60	
Total	2	% 100	