

	<p>The evaluation of the historical stages of the establishment of the modern Turkish state as a reference of solution and comparison for current debates in Turkish society and politics.</p> <p>The understanding of historical dynamism of change in Turkish politics and society</p>
Textbooks/ References	<p>LEWIS, Bernard, <i>The Emergence of Modern Turkey</i>, Oxford University Press, 1961.</p> <p>AKŞİN, Sina, <i>Kısa Türkiye Tarihi</i>, 20. Bs., Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, İstanbul, 2016.</p> <p>KILINÇKAYA Derviş (ed) <i>Atatürk ve Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Tarihi</i>. Siyasal Kitabevi, Ankara, 2004.</p> <p>ACUN Fatma (ed.), <i>Atatürk ve Türk İnkılâp Tarihi</i>, Siyasal Kitabevi, Ankara, 11. Baskı, 2010.</p> <p>AHMAD Feroz, <i>Modern Türkiye'nin Oluşumu</i>, İstanbul, 1995.</p> <p><i>Atatürk'ün Söylev ve Demeçleri</i>, 3 cilt, Ankara, 1981.</p> <p><i>Atatürk'ün Tamim Telgraf ve Beyannameleri</i>, 4 cilt, Ankara, 1964.</p> <p>BAYUR Yusuf Hikmet, <i>Türk İnkılâp Tarihi</i>, 10 cilt, Ankara, 1991.</p> <p>BERKES Niyazi, <i>Türkiye'de Çağdaşlaşma</i>, Ankara, 1978.</p> <p>KARPAT Kemal, H., <i>Türk Demokrasi Tarihi</i>, İstanbul, 1967.</p> <p>LEWIS Bernard, <i>Modern Türkiye'nin Doğuşu</i>, Ankara, II. Baskı, 1984.</p> <p>MUMCU Ahmet, <i>Tarih Açısından Türk Devriminin Temelleri ve Gelişimi</i>, Ankara, 1974.</p> <p>SAFA, Peyami, <i>Türk İnkılabına Bakışlar</i>, İstanbul, 1988.</p> <p>ZÜRCHER, E. J., <i>Modernleşen Türkiye'nin Tarihi</i>, İstanbul, 1999.</p>

Weekly Course Topics:

Weeks	Topics
Week 1	Main Concepts and Ottoman – Turkish Modernization
Week 2	Developments in Europe, Emergence of The Modern Europe, The Industrial Revolution and The French Revolution & Their Effects To The World
Week 3	Europe & The Eastern Question, Early and Late Colonization Movements, Relations Between Europe And the Ottomans, Ottomans And Europe In The Age Of Imperialism
Week 4	Constitutionalism and The Idea Of Constitution In Europe, The Committee Of “New Ottomans” As Intellectual Opponents; The Young Turk Opposition, The Characteristics Of The Tanzimat & Constitutional Eras, The First Constitutional Era (1876) And The Emergence Of The Union & Progress Party
Week 5	The Second Constitutional Era, Trends and Movements In Turkish Political Thought, The Turco-Italian War (1911) The Balkan Wars (1912-1913)
Week 6	The World War I: Its Reasons-Consequences & its Evaluation with Respect to the Collapse of The Ottoman Empire
Week 7	The Distribution of Her Territories in accordance with the Eastern Question
Week 8	The Mudros Armistice; The Turkish National Struggle: Preparations & Organization
Week 9	The Political Aspect of The Organization in The Turkish National Struggle: Erzurum & Sivas Congresses
Week 10	The Sivas Congress, The Abolition of The Ottoman Parliament and The National Pact
Week 11	The Establishment of The Grand National Assembly, Ankara as the Political Center of the National Struggle and the Military Phase of the Struggle
Week 12	Mid-Term

Week 13	The Lausanne Conference And The Assessment of The New World Order Within The Framework of The Peace Treaties Concluded In The Wake of The First World War
Week 14	The Lausanne Treaty, The Comparison Of The Mudros Armistice and the Lausanne & Sevres Treaties With Respect To The Ankara Government And The Eastern Question
Week 15	Factors as the basis and motives of political modernization: the abolition of the dynasty, The establishment of the Republic, the abolition of the Caliphate. Debates concerning the Dynasty-Caliphate and Republic on the eve of the new state
Week 16	The Turkish political climate between 1920-1938: The political parties in the Turkish Grand National Assembly: Republican People's Party, Progressive Republican Party, Free Republican Party The relationship between the government and opposition, the democratization of political and social life and the question of multi-party system in Turkey
Week 17	The legal dimension of political modernization, the institutions of secular legal system, codifications that regulate the political, social, commercial and economic life.
Week 18	The Question of Education in Turkish nation-state building: Secular educational system, establishment of modern educational institutions, the properties of the interrelationship between education and nation-building in <i>Turkish Revolution</i> The value of intellectual, scientific and pedagogical discussions and their contribution to the educational policies
Week 19	The relationship between nation-state and national culture, new institutions founded for the promotion and detection of the national culture, domestic political and sociological ideas that affect the structure of those referred institutions & the reflection of intellectual discussions concerning <i>cultural change</i> on cultural policies.
Week 20	The nation-state and the reorganization of economy: The economy strategies and its applications in <i>new Turkey</i>
Week 21	The Atatürk Era and Turkish Foreign Policy in the Interwar Period I (1923-1930): Turkey's bilateral relations with the European states following the Lausanne Treaty
Week 22	Turkish Foreign Policy in the Interwar Period II (1930-1938) Turkey's relations with the European states with respect to the assessment of totalitarian regimes in the continental Europe. Relationship between the Soviet Union, Western Europe and the USA. Turkey's relations with the Soviet Union The reflections of foreign political relations on social and intellectual life; the press and comments on Turkish foreign policy
Week 23	An assessment on Atatürk's principles
Week 24	Turkey at the post-Atatürk era: The Presidency of İsmet İnönü The World War II and Turkey: The Turkish foreign policy, the effect of war on Turkish political and social life
Week 25	Turkey at the post-Atatürk era: The Presidency of İsmet İnönü The World War II and Turkey: The Turkish foreign policy, the effect of war on Turkish political and social life
Week 26	The characteristics of change in Turkish political life following the World War II: The establishment of multi-party system. The 1946 Elections in Turkey, The relationship between the government and opposition, The foundation of the Democratic Party
Week 27	The Democratic Party in power (1950-1960): Its domestic & foreign policy
Week 28	The end of the Cold War: Collapse of the Soviet Union, unification of Germany, the breakup of Yugoslavia and its repercussions on Turkish domestic and foreign policies.

Assessment System:

Semester studies	Number	Contribution
Attendance	-	-
Laboratory	-	-
Application	-	-
Fieldwork	-	-
Practice	-	-
Homework Assignment	-	-
Oral Presentation	-	-
Project	-	-
Seminar	-	-
Mid-term exams*	1	% 40
Final exam	1	% 60
Total	2	% 100
Contribution of annual works to final grade points	1	%40
Contribution of final exam to the final grade	1	% 60
Total	2	% 100